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Grade 2: Weekly Phonics Focus
Lesson 25

In our classroom this week, we are reviewing how to read and spell words with hard and soft $\mathrm{c} / \mathrm{g}$ and silent letters. Here are the letters and patterns to practice this week:

| Consonants | $\mathrm{b}, \mathrm{c}, \mathrm{d}, \mathrm{f}, \mathrm{g}, \mathrm{h}, \mathrm{j}, \mathrm{k}, \mathrm{l}, \mathrm{m}, \mathrm{n}, \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{q}, \mathrm{r}, \mathrm{s}, \mathrm{t}, \mathrm{v}, \mathrm{w}, \mathrm{x}, \mathrm{z}$ <br> y at the beginning of a word |
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| Vowels | $\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{e}, \mathrm{i}, \mathrm{o}, \mathrm{u}$ <br> y at the end of a word |
| Soft c/g | When the letters c or $g$ are followed by the vowel <br> letters $e, i$, or $y$, the sound of the letter $c$ is the soft $/ \mathrm{s} /$ <br> sound as in circus and the sound of the letter $g$ is the <br> soft $/ \mathrm{j} /$ as in giraffe. |
| Hard $\mathbf{C / g}$ | When $c$ and $g$ don't make the soft sound, they keep <br> their typical, or hard, sounds: $/ k /$ as in cat or $/ \mathrm{g} / \mathrm{as}$ in <br> goat. |
| Silent Letfers | Silent letter patterns have 2 consonants side by side <br> with 1 consonant remaining silent. |

Here are some examples of words with hard and soft c/g or silent letters:

| Soft c <br> $(/ s /$ circus $)$ | Soft g <br> (/j/cage) | gn- <br> $(/ n /$ gnome $)$ | kn- <br> $(/ n /$ knight $)$ | -mb <br> $(/ \mathrm{m} /$ comb $)$ | wr- <br> $(/ \mathrm{r} /$ wrist $)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| cent | age | gnash | knob | crumb | wrap |
| face | germ | gnaw | know | lamb | wreck |
| pace | huge | gnome | kneel | plumb | write |
| since | large | gnats | knife | thumb | wrong |

Your Turn: This week, be on the lookout for words that have hard and soft $\mathrm{c} / \mathrm{g}$ and silent letters. In the table below, keep a list of pattern words that you read or write with your child.

| Soft c <br> $(/ \mathrm{s} /$ circus $)$ | Soft g <br> (/j/ cage) | gn- <br> (/n/ gnome) | kn- <br> (/n/knight) | -mb <br> $(/ \mathrm{m} /$ comb $)$ | wr- <br> (/r/wrist) |
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Use the activities and questions from the original Family Support Letter to further assist your child's success in learning the weekly phonics focus.

